

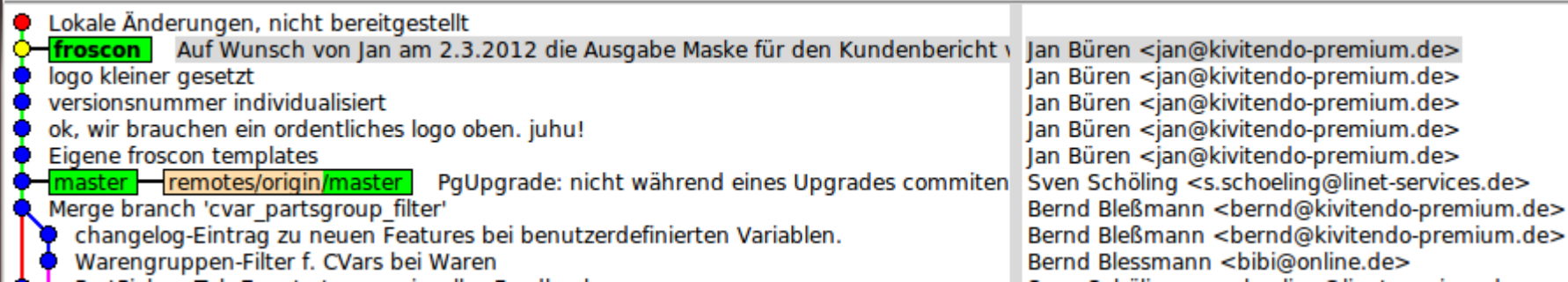


# Grokking git by managing kivitendo

by Richardson & Büren

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Hochschule Rhein / Sieg

Jan Büren [jan@kivitendo-premium.de](mailto:jan@kivitendo-premium.de)



The screenshot shows a Git commit log with the following entries:

- Lokale Änderungen, nicht bereitgestellt
- froscon** Auf Wunsch von Jan am 2.3.2012 die Ausgabe Maske für den Kundenbericht
- logo kleiner gesetzt
- versionsnummer individualisiert
- ok, wir brauchen ein ordentliches logo oben. juhu!
- Eigene froscon templates
- master** **remotes/origin/master** PgUpgrade: nicht während eines Upgrades commiten
- Merge branch 'cvar\_partsgroup\_filter'
- changelog-Eintrag zu neuen Features bei benutzerdefinierten Variablen.
- Warengruppen-Filter f. CVars bei Waren

Below the log, a list of committers is shown:

- Jan Büren <jan@kivitendo-premium.de>
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- Jan Büren <jan@kivitendo-premium.de>
- Jan Büren <jan@kivitendo-premium.de>
- Jan Büren <jan@kivitendo-premium.de>
- Sven Schöling <s.schoeling@linet-services.de>
- Bernd Bleßmann <bernd@kivitendo-premium.de>
- Bernd Bleßmann <bernd@kivitendo-premium.de>
- Bernd Blessmann <bibi@online.de>

# **git is a synonym for idiot ...**

“I’m an egotistical bastard, and I name all my projects after myself. First ‘Linux’, now ‘Git’.”

– Linus Torvalds

**... and is the source versioning system for the linux kernel**

# ... and therefore fits ME ;-)

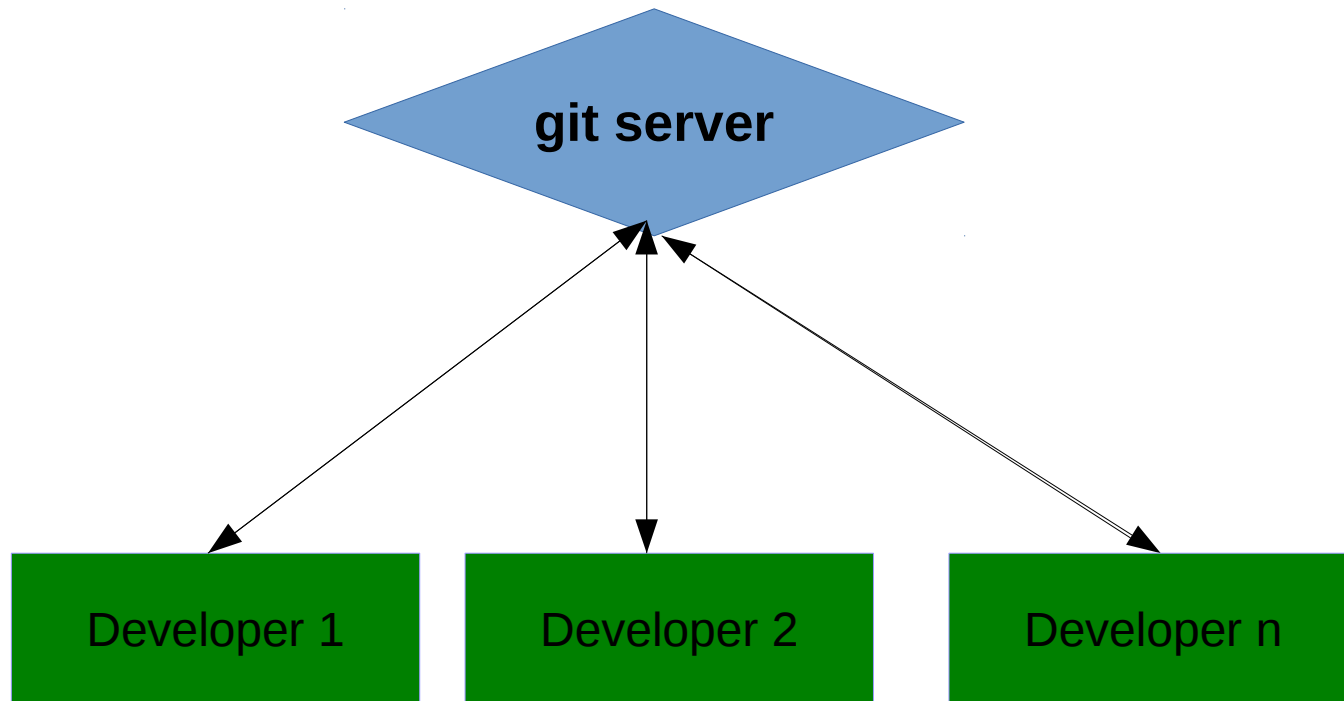
- Does not forget anything (I do)
- Hard to change history
- Easy to find everything I or others have done
- Hard to break stuff
- Everyone can do anything (access full repo)
- Distributed (clone is a full backup)

# WHY GIT is Better than X ...

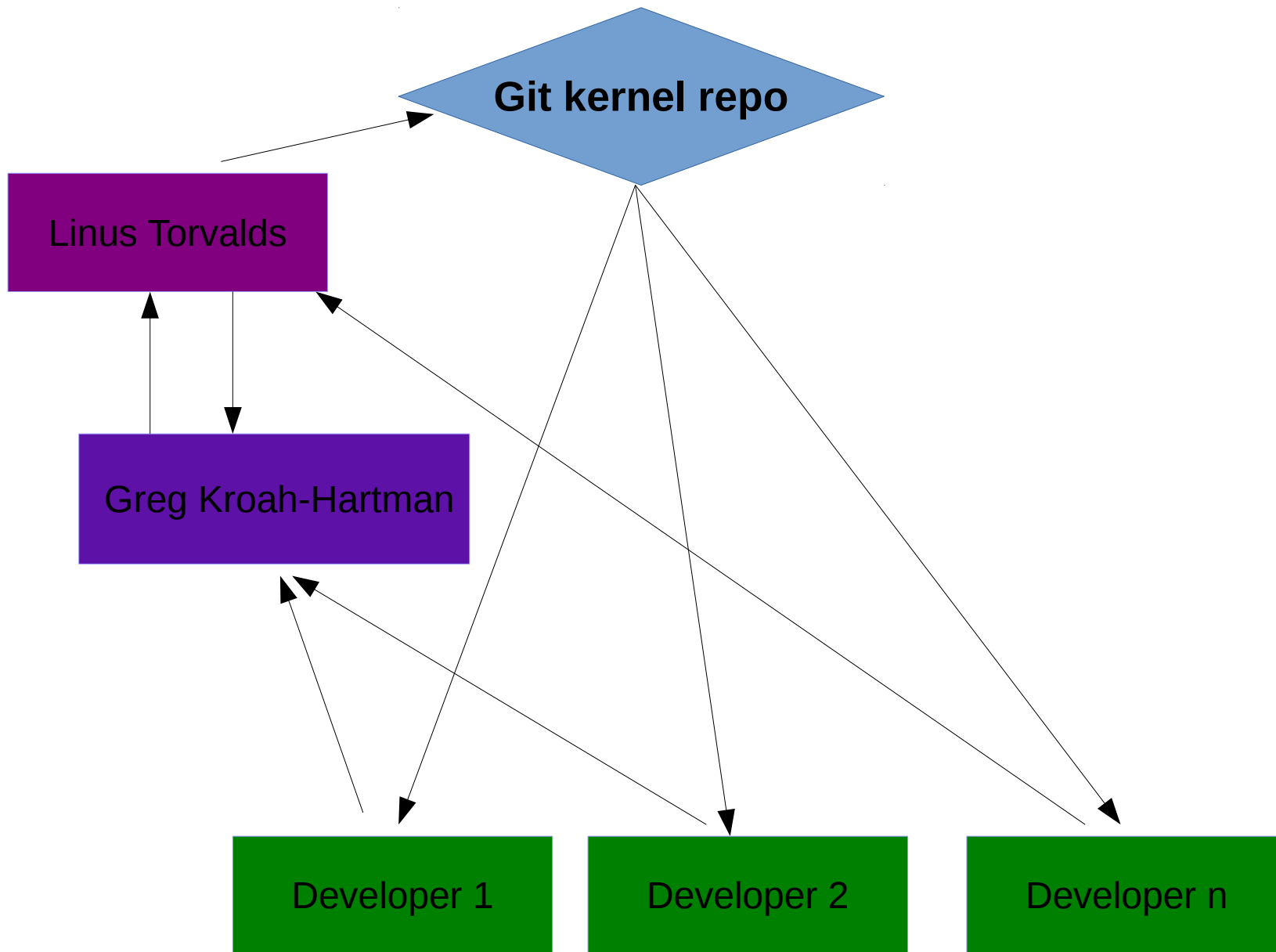
Cheap Local Branching	hg	bzr	svn	perforce
Everything is Local			svn	perforce
Git is Fast		bzr	svn	perforce
Git is Small			svn	
The Staging Area	hg	bzr	svn	perforce
Distributed			svn	perforce
Any Workflow			svn	perforce
GitHub	hg		svn	perforce
Easy to Learn				perforce
Git is the new standard	hg	bzr	svn	perforce

Source: <http://thkoch2001.github.io/whygitisbetter/>

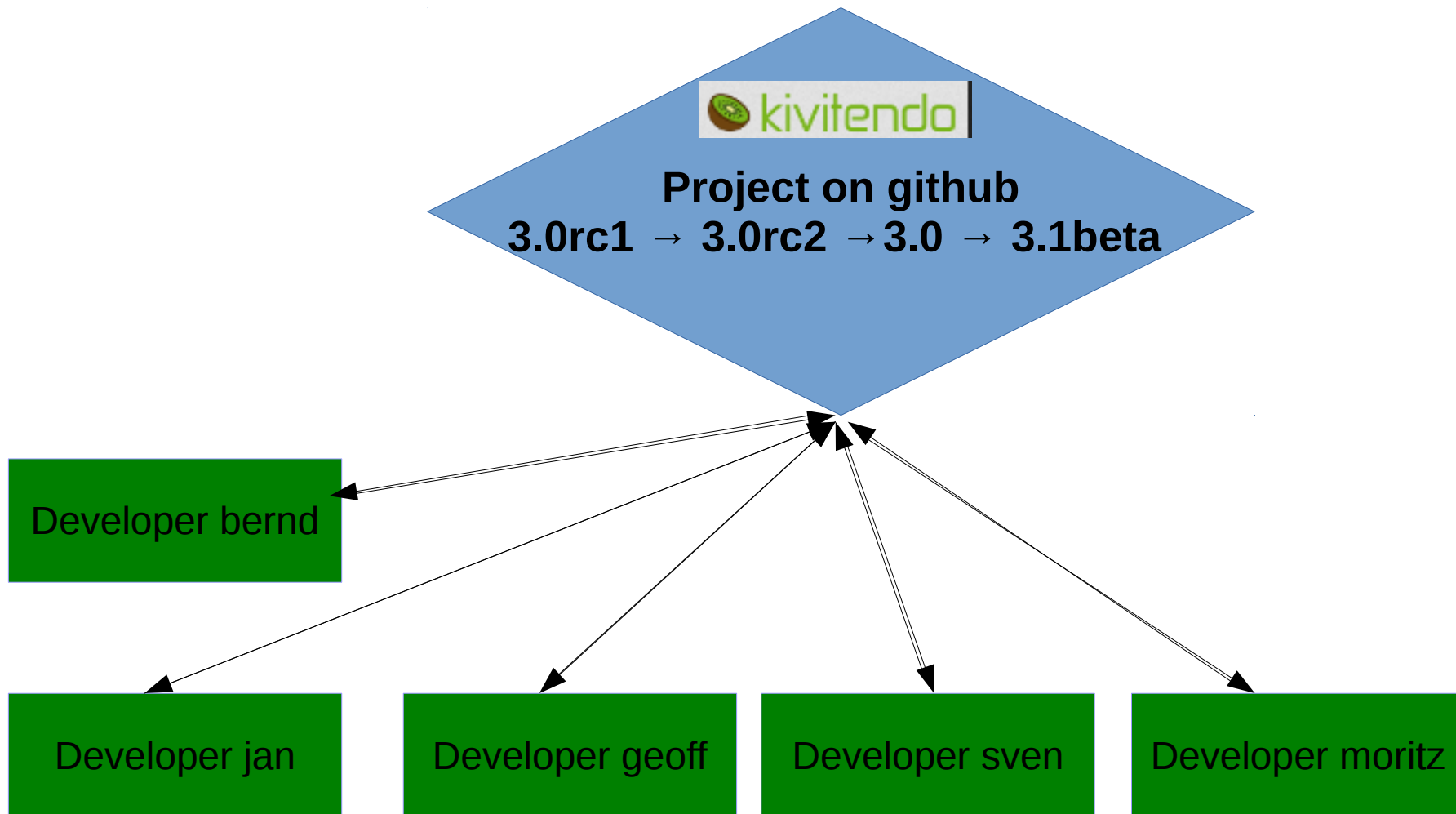
# Implements svn workflow



# ... or kernel dev workflows



# how we use git - main



# some basic git stuff ...

- `git clone https://github.com/kivitendo/kivitendo-erp.git`
- `git tag`
- `git log`
- `git checkout $STABLE_VERSION`
- `git checkout -b $MYBRANCH`
- `git branch`

```
schulung@eisvogel:/usr/local/src/kivitendo-froscon$ git tag
release-2.2.0
release-2.2.1
release-2.2.2
release-2.4.0
release-2.4.1
release-2.4.2
release-2.4.3
release-2.6.0
release-2.6.0beta1
release-2.6.0beta2
```



# my extensions vs main dev

If I upgrade to the next version my extensions may ...

- ... never conflict!
- ... always conflict!
- ... may not conflict.

# Never conflict.

Usually in custom templates or themes.

Here: custom print templates named froscon

```
root@eisvogel:/usr/local/src/kivitendo-froscon# git config --global user.email "jan@kivitendo-premium.de"  
root@eisvogel:/usr/local/src/kivitendo-froscon# git config --global user.name "Jan Büren"  
root@eisvogel:/usr/local/src/kivitendo-froscon# git add templates/froscon/
```

# always conflict.

In our project, all hardcoded entries:

```
$ cat VERSION  
$ 3.0.0
```

```
root@eisvogel:/usr/local/src/kivitendo-froscon# cat VERSION  
3.0.0-froscon
```

# may conflict

All project source files I modify ...

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 www-data www-data 5314 Aug 22 14:39 datev.pl  
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 18071 Aug 23 11:26 dn.pl  
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 51610 Aug 23 11:26 do.pl  
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 4294 Aug 23 11:26 drafts.pl  
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 12635 Aug 23 11:26 fu.pl
```

# my own commits

```
commit 5ad69b2ce9c267ab0a3791c25c8c379b59983864
Author: Jan Büren <jan@kivitendo-premium.de>
Date: Sat Aug 23 17:26:20 2014 +0200

    Auf Wunsch von Jan am 2.3.2012 die Ausgabe Maske für den Kundenbericht verkleinert

commit 52f94a35e8ab3b0b4b23eb30ce46596a7735b71a
Author: Jan Büren <jan@kivitendo-premium.de>
Date: Sat Aug 23 17:18:45 2014 +0200

    logo kleiner gesetzt

commit 2da6ccdd04b31d5574557ca00318ed2bfdcbf602
Author: Jan Büren <jan@kivitendo-premium.de>
Date: Sat Aug 23 17:10:52 2014 +0200

    versionsnummer individualisiert

commit be0cdf613a93bc1f8d7699261fc5b88931b602eb
Author: Jan Büren <jan@kivitendo-premium.de>
Date: Sat Aug 23 16:46:03 2014 +0200

    ok, wir brauchen ein ordentliches logo oben. juhu!

commit 18c48d72c8913238eb6e3ea767cae4e5153e18
Author: Jan Büren <jan@kivitendo-premium.de>
Date: Sat Aug 23 16:36:22 2014 +0200

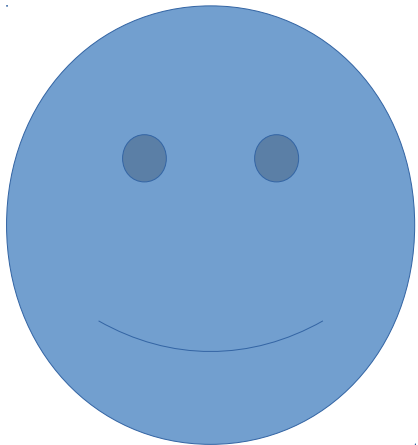
    Eigene froscon templates

commit 71f9c81096520daa18c603a001262f45824b7c69
Author: Moritz Bunkus <m.bunkus@linet-services.de>
Date: Mon Dec 10 11:25:09 2012 +0100

    Update Dokumentation
```

# 2 years later ...

... i completely forget the old extensions and the customer wants to upgrade safely to the current version ...



**Luckily, I have a project branch with git!!!!**

# git rebase against master

- git checkout master
- git pull
- git checkout froscon
- git rebase master

```
root@eisvogel:/usr/local/src/kivitendo-froscon# git checkout master
Gewechselt zu Zweig 'master'
root@eisvogel:/usr/local/src/kivitendo-froscon# git pull
Already up-to-date.
root@eisvogel:/usr/local/src/kivitendo-froscon# git checkout froscon
Gewechselt zu Zweig 'froscon'
root@eisvogel:/usr/local/src/kivitendo-froscon# git rebase master
Zunächst wird die Zweigspitze zurückgespult, um deine Änderungen
```

● Lokale Änderungen, nicht bereitgestellt

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● Merge branch 'cvar\_partsgroup\_filter'

● changelog-Eintrag zu neuen Features bei benutzerdefinierten Variablen.

● Warengruppen-Filter f. CVars bei Waren

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Bernd Blessmann <bibi@online.de>

# my git config

```
$ git config --global user.email "jan@kivitendo-premium.de"  
$ git config --global user.name "Jan Büren"  
$ git config --global core.editor "vim"  
$ git config --global diff.tool vimdiff  
$ git config --global difftool.prompt false  
$ git config --global alias.d difftool
```



# The best online tutorial

**Work is Play!**

→ **manage your savegames with git**

<http://www-cs-students.stanford.edu/~blynn/gitmagic/>

# Thanks, questions and contact ...

Contact:

[jan@kivitendo-premium.de](mailto:jan@kivitendo-premium.de)

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